

**What is claimed is:**

- 1        1. A heterodyne system, comprising:
  - 2            a first signal path receiving a drive signal and providing a first signal in response to the
  - 3            drive signal;
  - 4            a second signal path receiving the drive signal and providing a second signal in response
  - 5            to the drive signal, at least one of the first signal path and the second signal path scaling the
  - 6            frequency of the drive signal so that the frequency of the first signal divided by the frequency of
  - 7            the second signal is an integer ratio; and
  - 8            a mixer receiving the first signal and the second signal, providing a series of mixing
  - 9            products of the first signal and the second signal.
- 1        2. The heterodyne system of claim 1 wherein the series of mixing products includes a
- 2        designated signal, and wherein mixing products in the series other than the designated signal are
- 3        offset in frequency from the designated signal by integer multiples of the frequency of the second
- 4        signal divided by the denominator of the integer ratio when the integer ratio is reduced to lowest
- 5        terms.
- 1        3. The heterodyne system of claim 1 further comprising at least one filter selecting a
- 2        designated one of the mixing products in the series.
- 1        4. The heterodyne system of claim 2 further comprising at least one filter selecting the
- 2        designated signal and rejecting mixing products in the series other than the designated signal.

1       5. The heterodyne system of claim 1 wherein the first signal path includes a frequency  
2       multiplier.

1       6. The heterodyne system of claim 1 wherein the second signal path includes a modulator  
2       imposing modulation on the second signal.

1       7. The heterodyne system of claim 5 wherein the second signal path includes a modulator  
2       imposing modulation on the second signal.

1       8. The heterodyne system of claim 5 wherein the frequency multiplier includes cascaded  
2       frequency doublers.

1       9. The heterodyne system of claim 1 further comprising a source providing the drive  
2       signal to the first signal path and the second signal path.

1       10. The heterodyne system of claim 9 further comprising a switchable bypass path  
2       alternatively coupling the designated signal and the drive signal to an output.

1        11. A heterodyne system, comprising:  
2            a first signal path scaling the frequency of a received drive signal by an integer multiple  
3            to provide a first signal;  
4            a second signal path receiving the drive signal and providing a second signal in response  
5            to the drive signal; and  
6            a mixer receiving the first signal and the second signal, and providing a series of mixing  
7            products of the first signal and the second signal.

1        12. The heterodyne system of claim 11 wherein the second signal path includes a  
2            modulator for imposing modulation on the second signal.

1        13. The heterodyne system of claim 12 wherein the modulator is an IQ modulator.

1        14. The heterodyne system of claim 11 further comprising at least one filter selecting a  
2            designated mixing product from the series of mixing products.

1        15. The heterodyne system of claim 14 wherein the at least one filter has a stopband  
2            rejecting mixing products in the series that are offset in frequency from the designated mixing  
3            product by integer multiples of the frequency of the second signal.

1        16. The heterodyne system of claim 11 further comprising a source providing the drive  
2            signal to the first signal path and the second signal path.

1        17. A heterodyne method, comprising:  
2            receiving a drive signal;  
3            providing a first signal and a second signal in response to the drive signal, wherein the  
4            frequency of the first signal divided by the frequency of the second signal is an integer ratio; and  
5            mixing the first signal and the second signal to provide a series of mixing products of the  
6            first signal and the second signal.

1        18. The heterodyne method of claim 17 wherein the series of mixing products includes  
2            a designated signal, and wherein mixing products in the series other than the designated signal are  
3            offset in frequency from the designated signal by integer multiples of the frequency of the second  
4            signal divided by the denominator of the integer ratio when the integer ratio is reduced to lowest  
5            terms.

1        19. The heterodyne method of claim 17 further comprising selecting a designated one of  
2            the mixing products in the series.

1        20. The heterodyne method of claim 17 further comprising imposing modulation on the  
2            second signal.